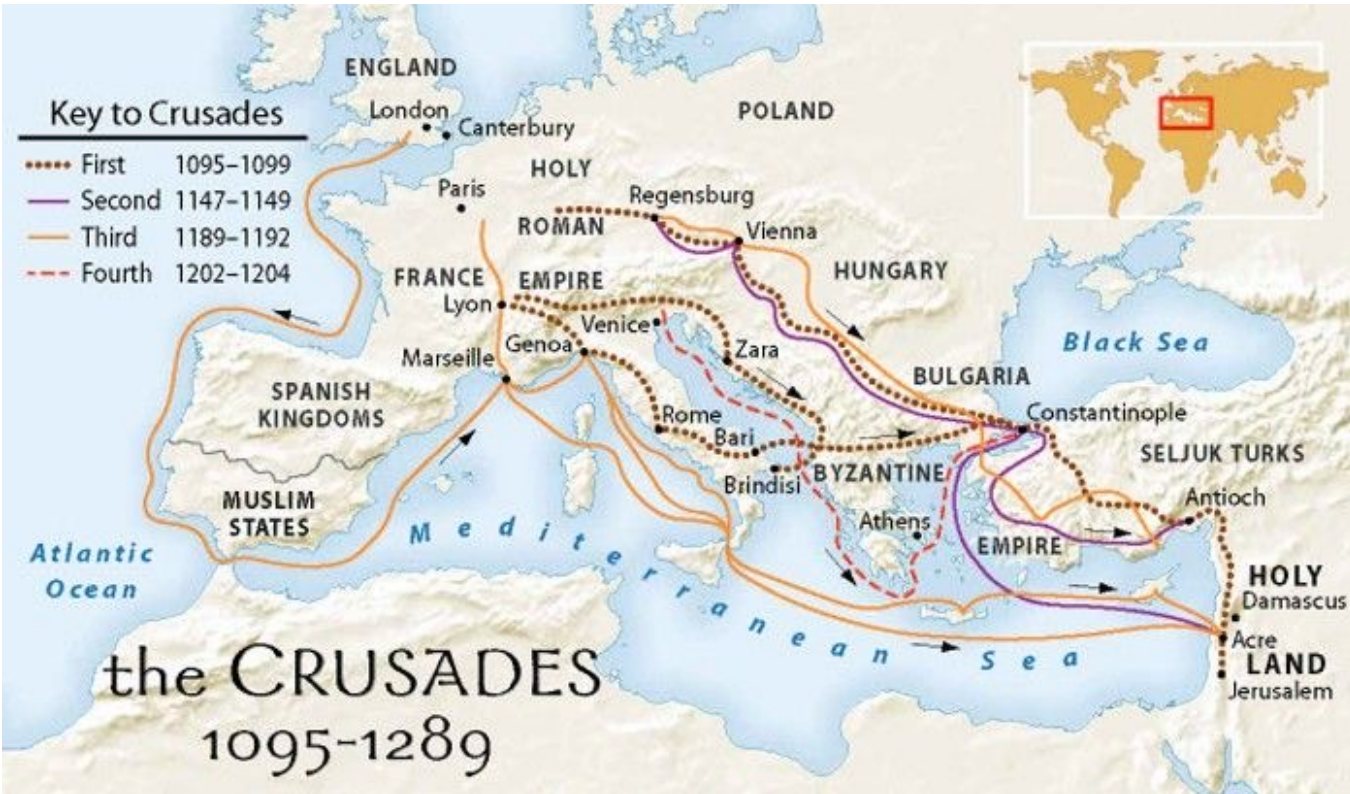


Muslim, Christian, and Jewish Relations: Crusades and Other Contacts

The Crusades

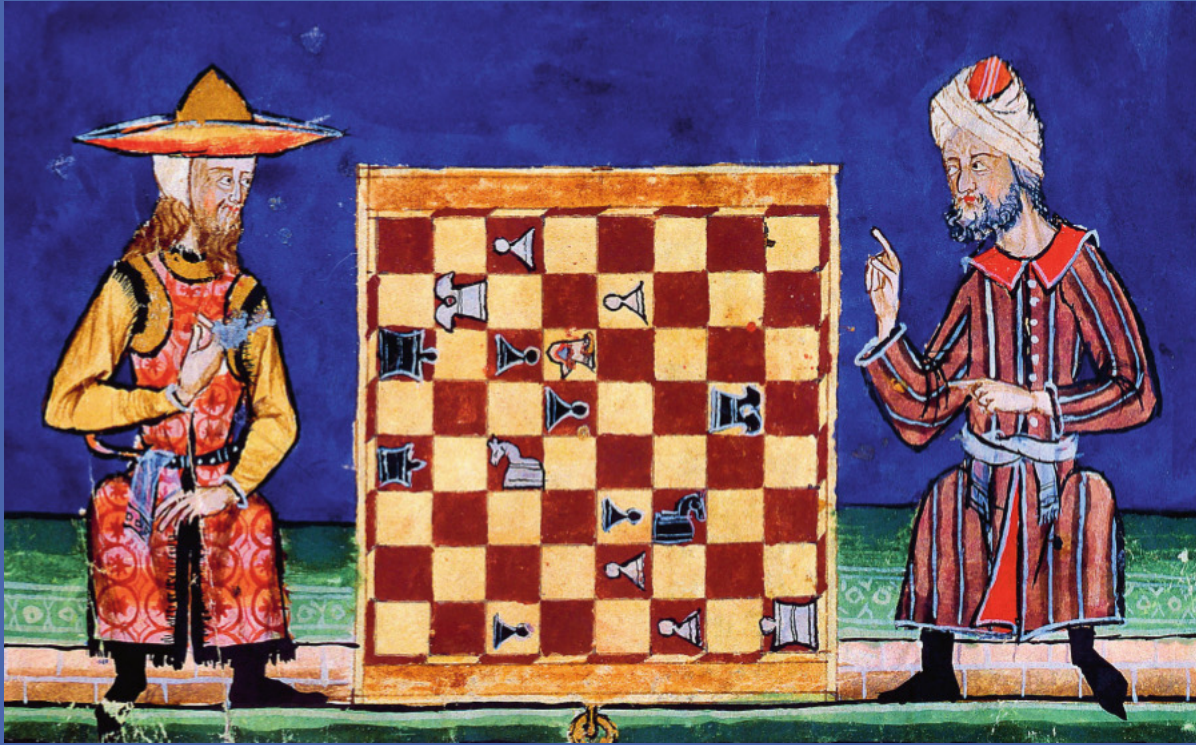


“holy war”

“jihad”

Al-Andalus





Muslim, Christian, and Jewish Relations: Crusades and Other Contacts

Christian views of Judaism

Protection

- ✓ Keep religion
- ✓ Practice religion freely

Persecution

- ✓ Pestilence and contagion

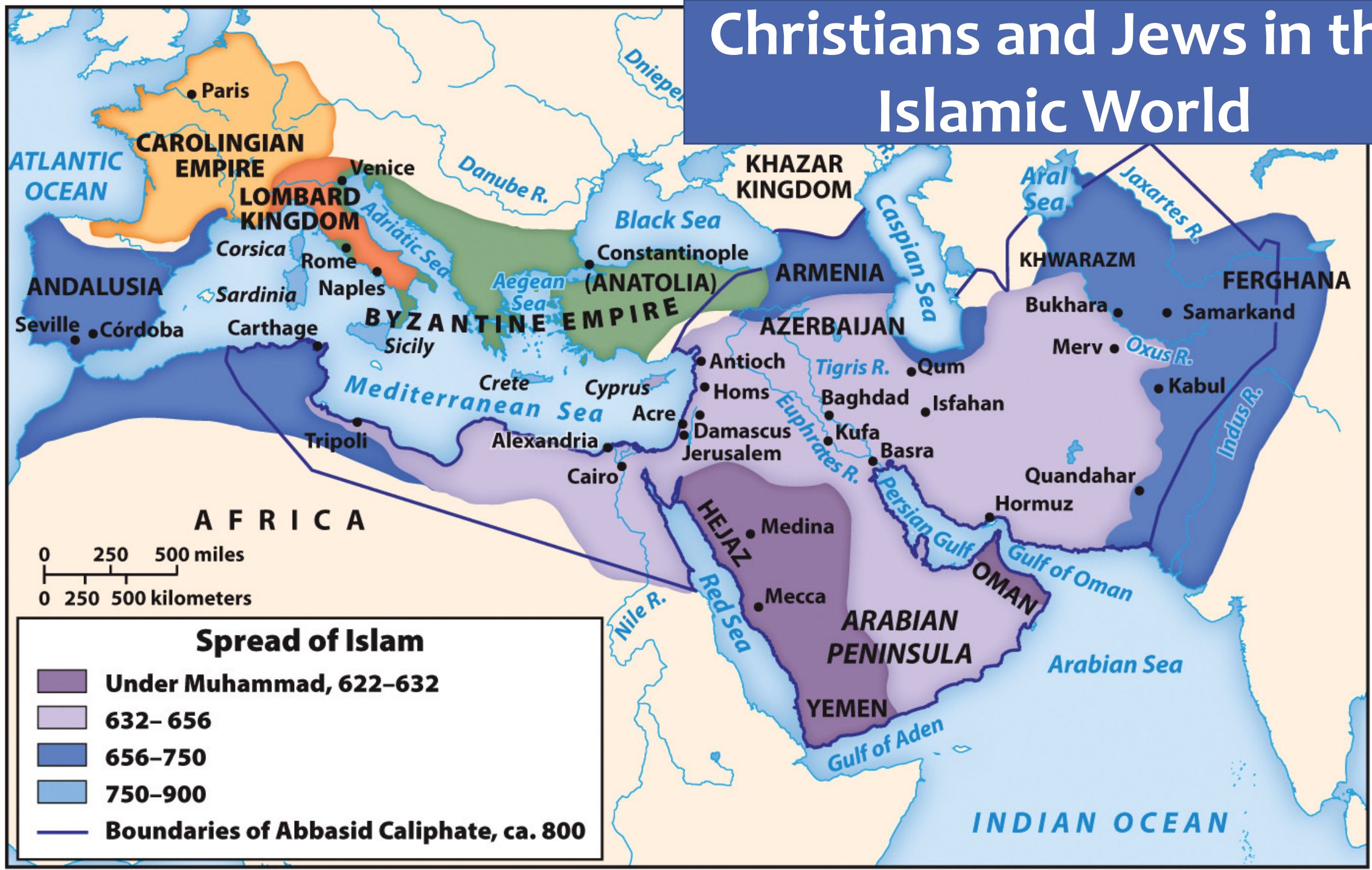
Theodosian Code
(5th century Roman Empire)



Christian views of Islam

Map 9.1 Arabia at the Time of Muhammad
Chapter 9, *Ways of the World: A Brief Global History with Sources*, Fourth Edition
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Christians and Jews in the Islamic World

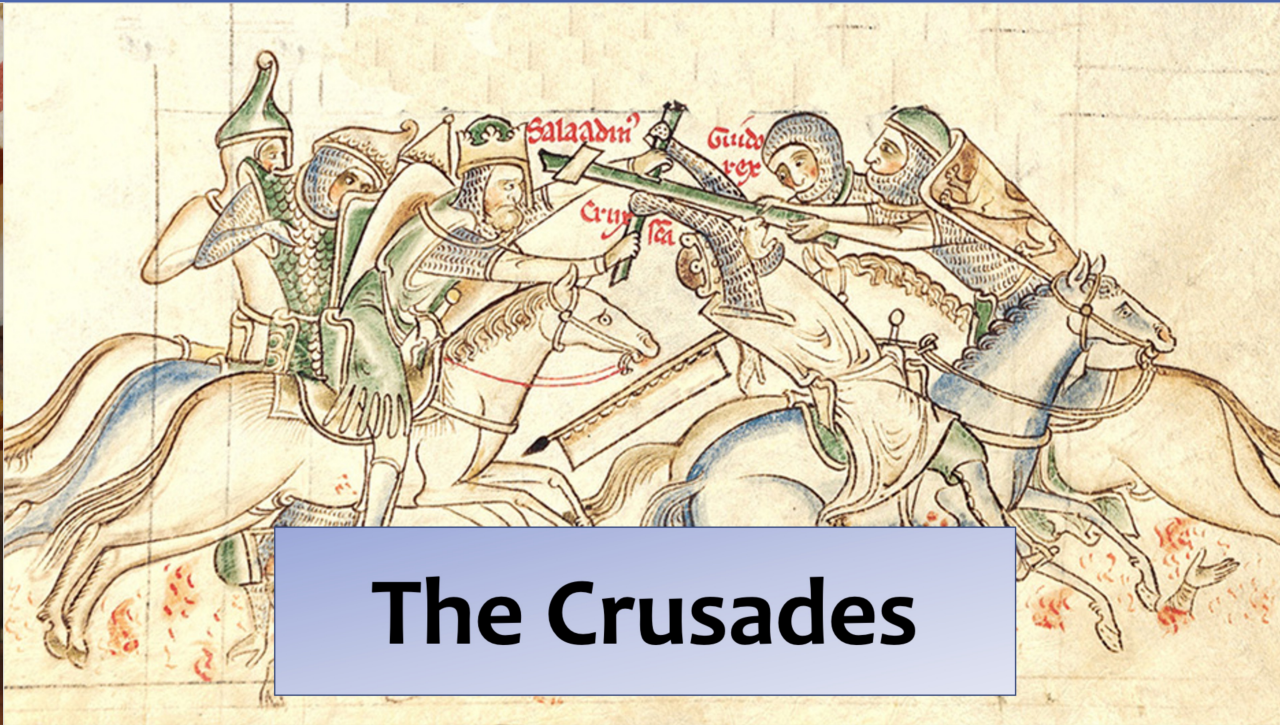


Dhimmis

- Special place in Qur'an
- “Peoples of the Book”
- Dhimmis = protected peoples
- Dhimma = pact
- Communal autonomy
- Jizya = tax



Al-Andalus



The Crusades

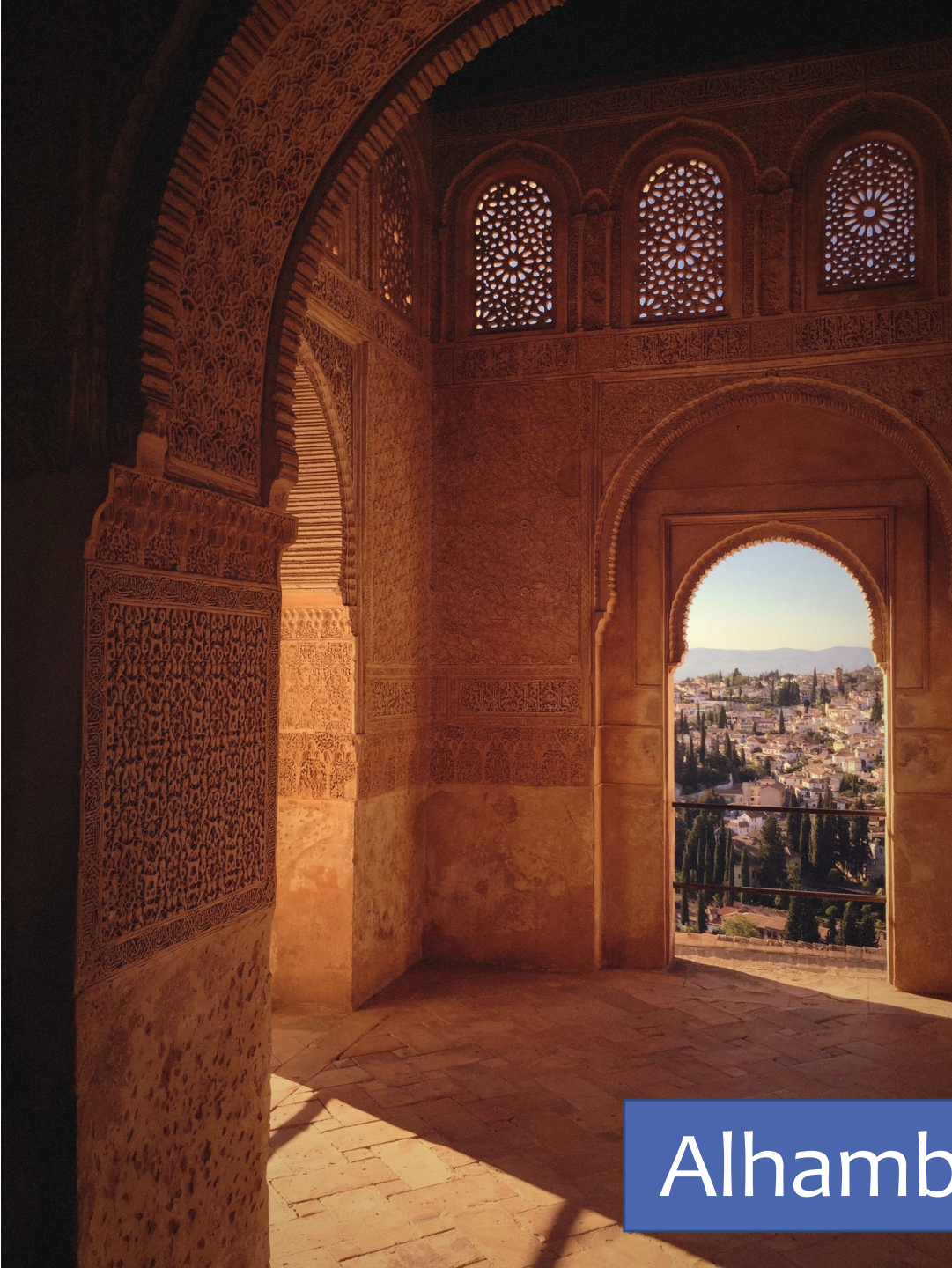


Al-Andalus

Muslims in Spain

- Umayyad invasion, 711-721
- Muslims in Spain until 1492

Alhambra, Granada





Mosque in Cordoba



Christians and Jews in Al-Andalus

- ✓ Advisors
- ✓ Neighbours
- ✓ Coworkers
- ✓ Economic partners
- ✓ Customers
- ✓ Tradesmen
- ✓ Spouses

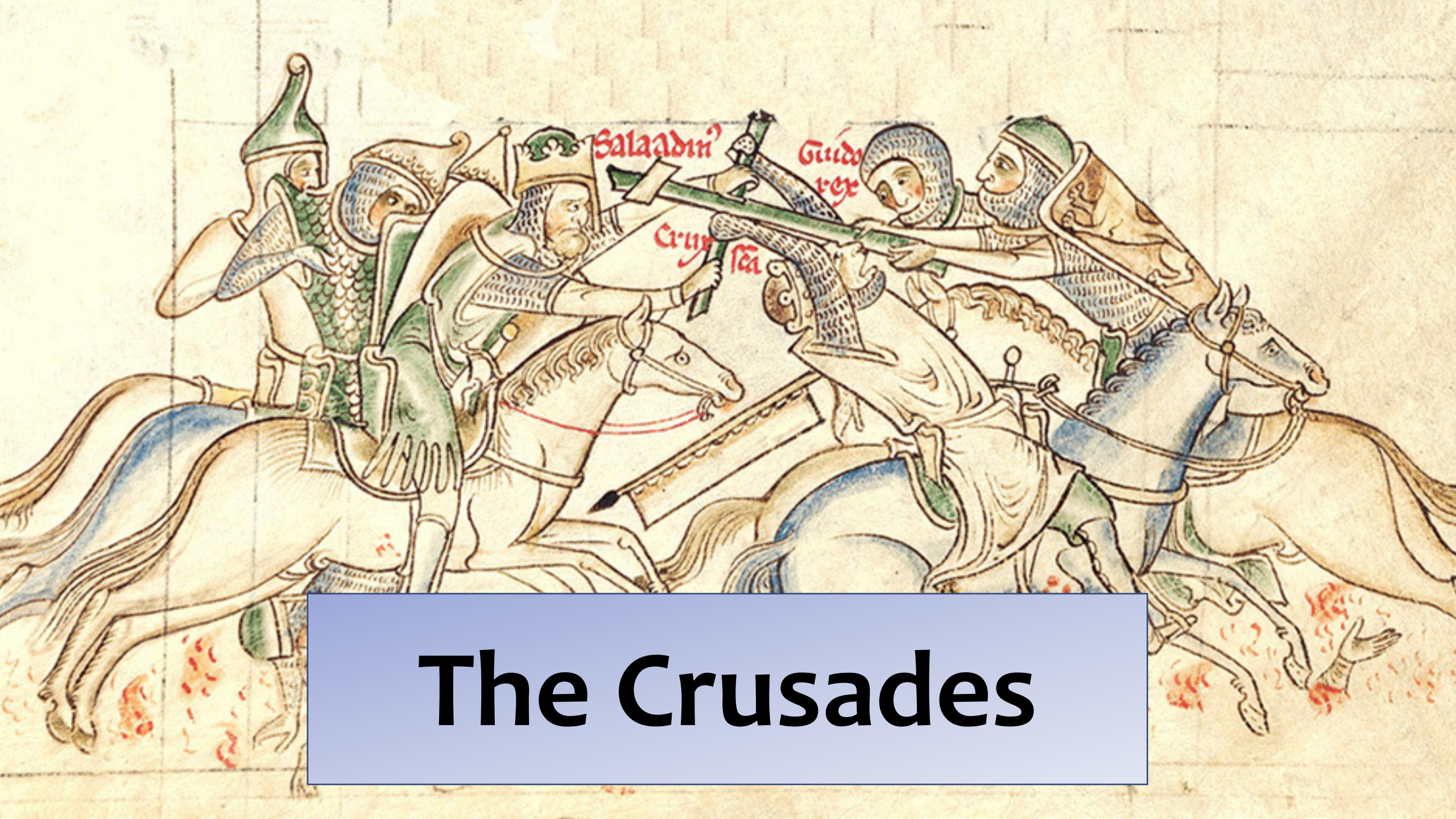


Muslim commentary on Aristotle
printed by Italian Christian, 1483

Aristotle and Averroes
Aristotle, "Opera." Frontispiece. With commentary by Averroes. Illumination attributed to Girolamo da Cremona and assistants, Venice, Italy, 1483. Gothic type, PML 21194/The Pierpont Morgan Library, New York, NY, USA/The Morgan Library & Museum/Art Resource, NY



Christian and Muslim conflict over Spain 750-1492



The Crusades



North Sea
Baltic Sea
ENGLAND
FRANCE
HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE
BOHEMIA
HUNGARY
SERBIA
BYZANTINE EMPIRE
RUSSIA
POLAND
BOHEMIA
HUNGARY
BULGARIA
ITALY
SELJUKS OF RUM
ATLANTIC OCEAN
Paris
Chartres
**Clermont
Corsica
Sardinia
Sicily
Crete
Constantinople
Antioch
Tripoli
Acre
Jerusalem
Black Sea
Mediterranean Sea
ARABIA
Rhine R.
Dnieper R.
Danube R.
Adriatic Sea
Aegean Sea
Kiev
Cyprus**





Alexius I Comnenus of
Byzantium



Seljuk Turks



- Great victory against Byzantium in 1071
- Occupation of Jerusalem

“Undertake this journey for the remission of your sins, with the assurance of the imperishable glory of the kingdom of heaven.”

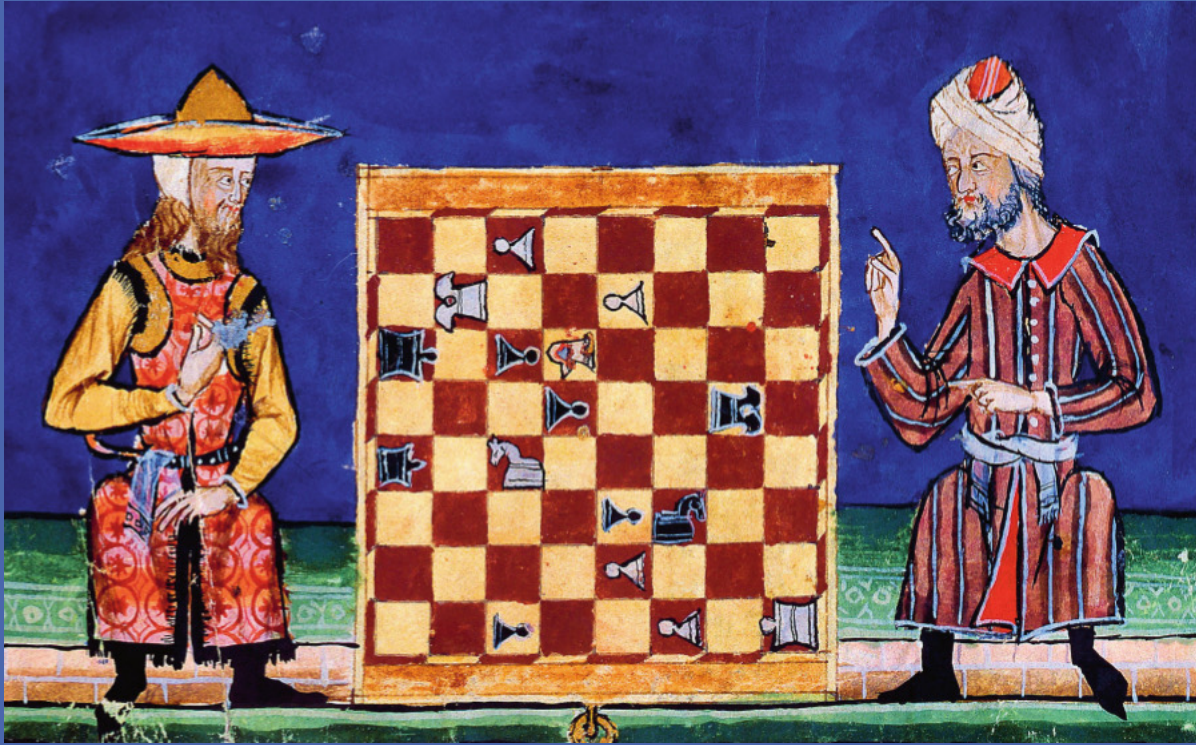
(Pope Urban II, Clermont, 1095)





Crusades and Jews

- Attacks in Rhineland, Germany (1096)
- Image by Auguste Migette (1802-1884) depicting the 1096 massacre of Jews in Metz, Germany



Muslim, Christian, and Jewish Relations: Crusades and Other Contacts