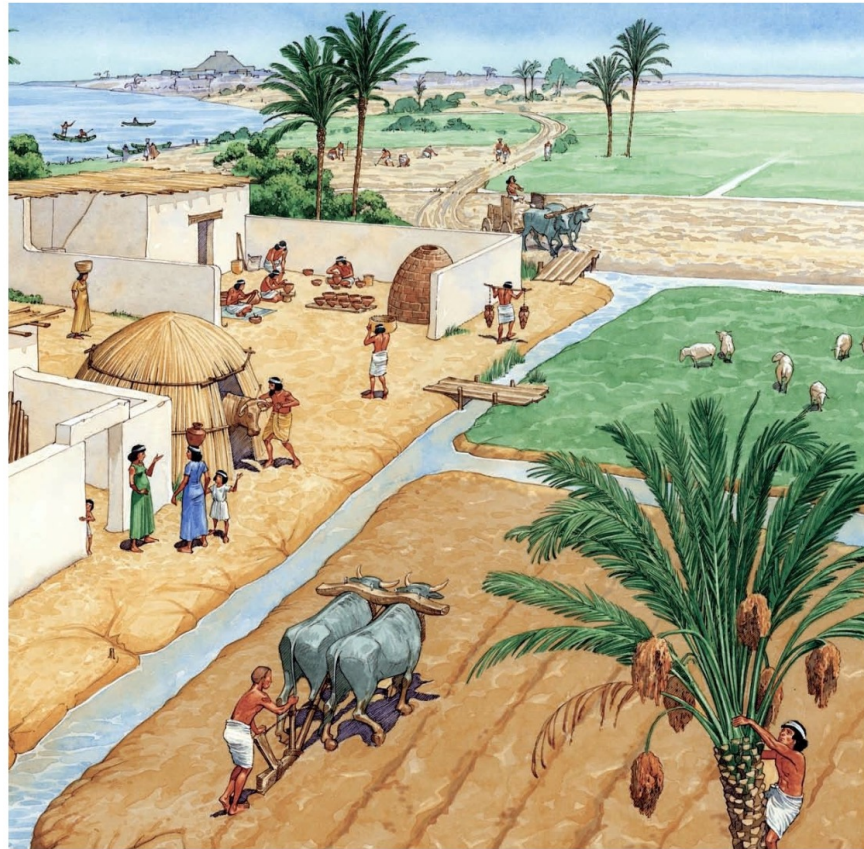


THE MONGOLS



Agricultural



Pastoral



THE CREATION OF
THE MONGOL
EMPIRE



THE ROLE OF MONGOLS IN
WORLD HISTORY



THE CREATION OF THE MONGOL EMPIRE



Genghis/Chinggis Khan



Genghis Khan @Genghis_Khan162 · Apr 5, 2017

I did not mean for this to happen. My men acted rashly. Please Jamukha, Don't do this. [#imsorry](#)



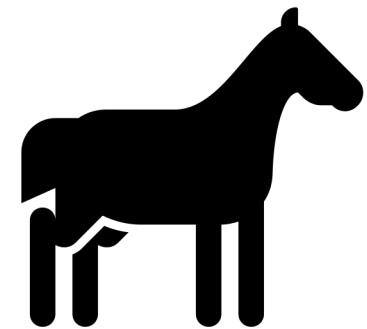
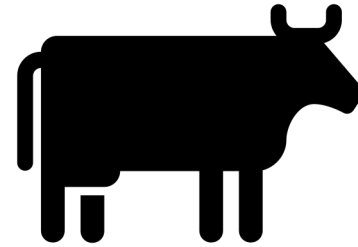
Jamukha @Jamukha1162 · Apr 5, 2017

One of your men killed my brother. This is [#war](#) 🗡️



Differences between pastoral and agrarian societies

- Population size
- Social organization
- Mobility
- Military skills
- Relationship between agrarian and pastoral societies



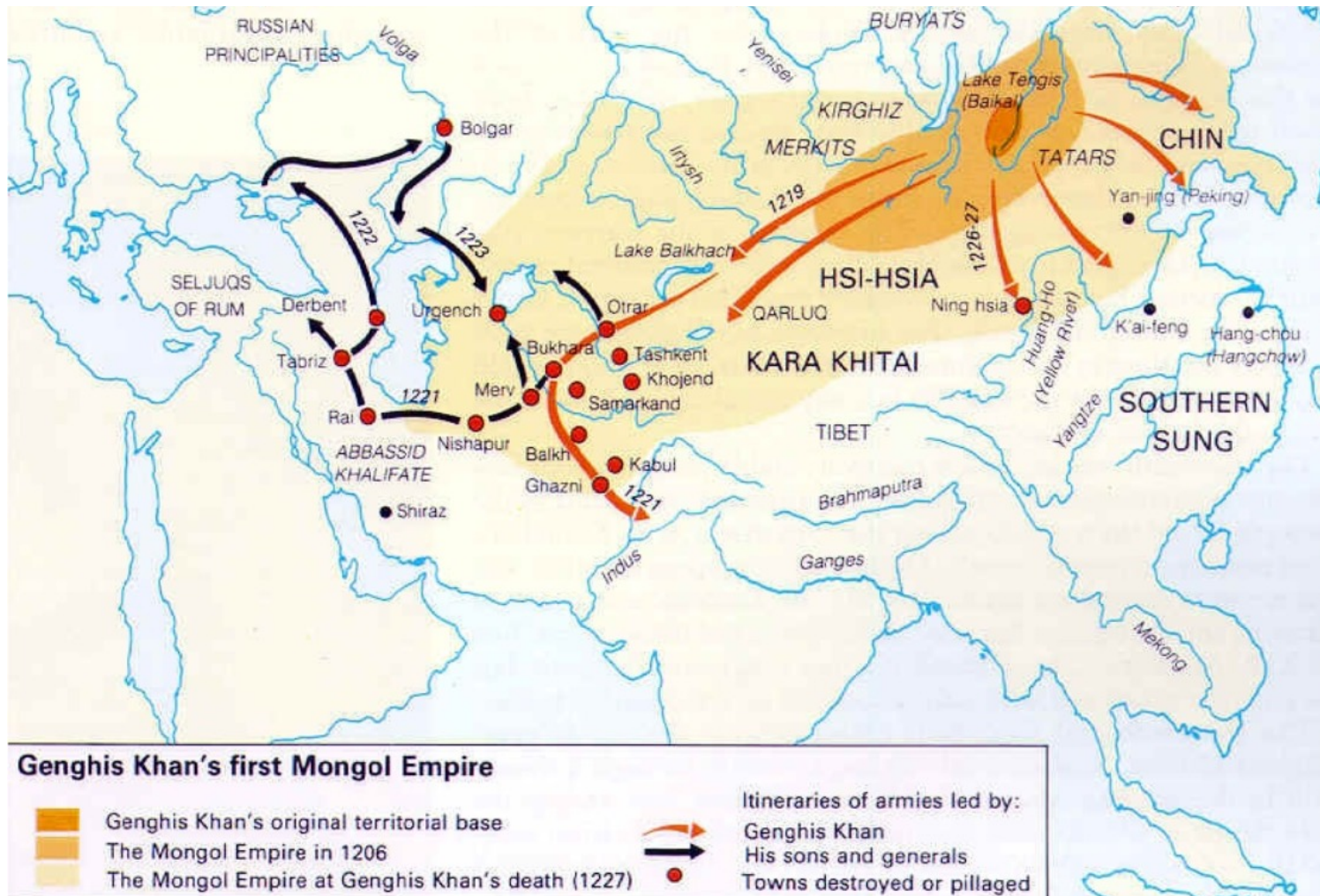


Chinggis Khan, 1167-1227

- Temujin
- 1196 – united Mongol tribes
- 1206 – Unsuccessful invasion of China
- 1222: Invades southern Russia
- 1227: Second invasion of China
- Chinggis (Genghis)Khan = “universal rulers”

Controlled Mongolia, northern China, Turkistan, Afghanistan, Persia, and Russia.

Expansion of Mongol empire





Mongol Empire after Chinggis Khan

Khublai Khan and the Yuan Dynasty (1279-1368)



A Mongol warrior in armor, holding a sword, stands in the foreground. In the background, a large Mongol army on horseback is marching across a dusty, hilly landscape. The scene is set during sunset or sunrise, with a warm, golden light. The word "MONGOL" is visible on a banner in the lower right corner.

THE ROLE OF MONGOLS IN WORLD HISTORY

MONGOL

How do we view the Mongols?

Mongols as
destructive

Mongols as
constructive



bloodthirsty

vicious

ruthless

Tartars

“people from Hell”



Mongol cavalry



love-and-fun.com

23/87/2002

“These Mongols spared none, slaying women and men and children, ripping open pregnant women and killing unborn babes.... these Mongols conquered most of the habitable globe, and the best, the most flourishing and most populous part thereof... nor did any country escape their devastations which did not fearfully expect them and dread their arrival.”

Ibn Al-Athir (1160–1233) wrote a history of the Islamic world from its beginnings to 1231.

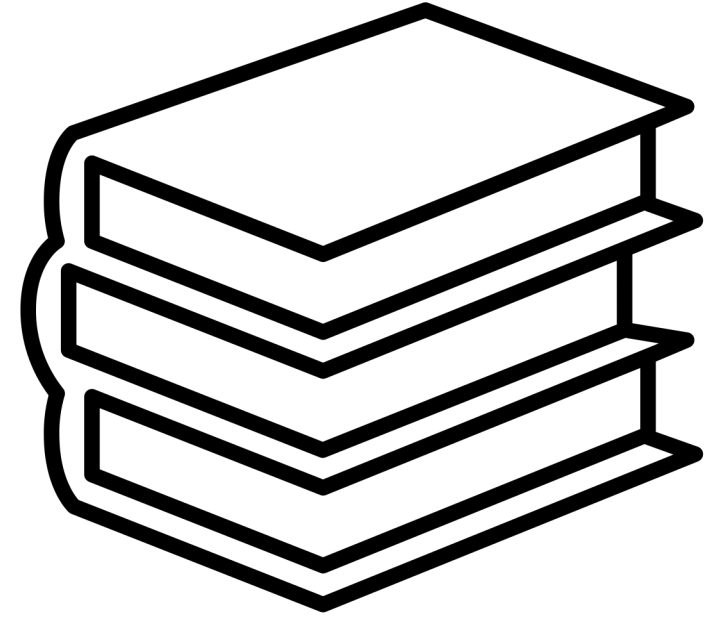
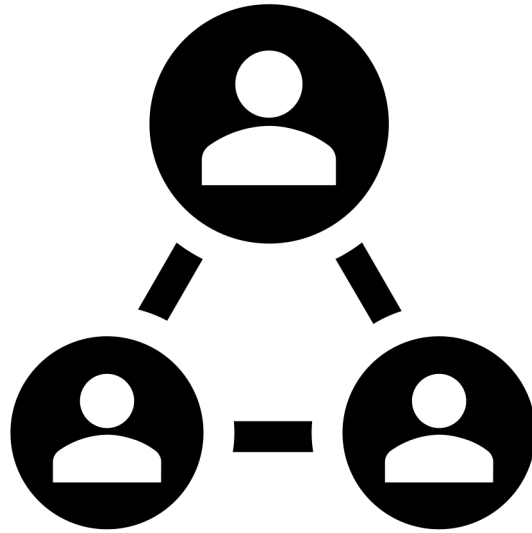
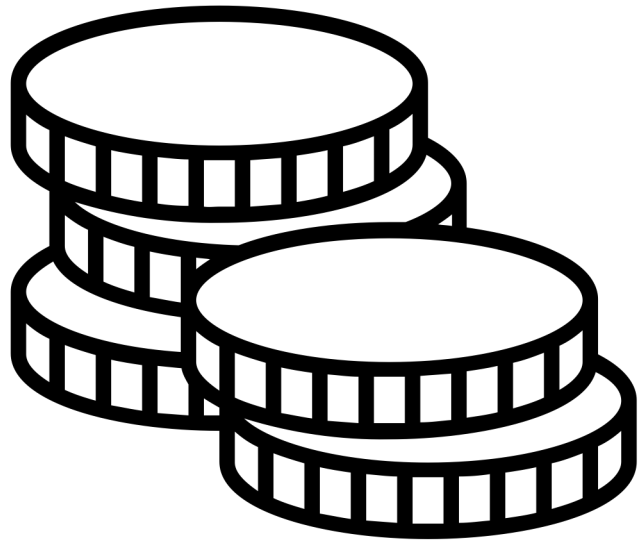
FEAR as a psychological weapon

FEAR as a psychological weapon

How do we view the Mongols?

Mongols as
destructive

Mongols as
constructive



PAX MONGOLICA



Plural societies

- Example: Khublai Khan in China
- Attracted foreigners from all over the world
- Ex.: Marco Polo

Collapse of the Mongol Empire



Map 11.1 The Mongol Empire
Chapter 11, *Ways of the World: A Brief Global History with Sources*, Third Edition
Copyright © 2016 by Bedford/St. Martin's
Distributed by Bedford/St. Martin's/Macmillan Higher Education strictly for use with its products; Not for redistribution.